PG-717 MPHY-21

M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION – DECEMBER, 2019.

Second Year

Physics

QUANTUM MECHANICS

Time : 3 hours

Maximum marks: 75

SECTION A — $(5 \times 3 = 15 \text{ marks})$

Answer any FIVE questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

- 1. Explain Hilbert space.
- 2. Discuss briefly the validity condition of WKB approximation.
- 3. Explain time dependent perturbation theory.
- 4. Write short notes on spin angular momentum.
- 5. Explain the concept of negative energy states.
- 6. Write short notes on Born approximation.
- 7. Explain Sp³ Hybridization.
- 8. What are number operators? Why are they called so?

SECTION B — $(5 \times 12 = 60 \text{ marks})$

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

9. (a) What is a unitary transformation? List the properties of unitary transformation. Show that $[x, p_x] = i\hbar$.

Or

- (b) Obtain the expressions for x, p and Hamiltonian matrices of one dimensional linear harmonic oscillator.
- 10. (a) Why the hydrogen atom in the ground state does not show a first order Stark effect? Obtain the expression for second order energy correction for hydrogen atom in ground state.

Or

- (b) What is adiabatic approximation? Derive an expression for probability for finding the system in the state $u_k(t)$.
- 11. (a) Derive the matrices for J_+, J_-, J_x and J_y .

Or

(b) Derive the radial equation for an electron in a central potential.

PG-717 2

12. (a) What are partial waves? Explain the asymptotic behavior of partial waves.

 \mathbf{Or}

- (b) Outline the Heitler-London wave functions for hydrogen molecule.
- 13. (a) Obtain Einstein's A and B coefficients.

 \mathbf{Or}

3

(b) Derive the classical field equations in Hamiltonian form.

PG-717